

Is your child struggling to read?

You want the best life possible for your child.

Reading is the most important skill he or she needs.

Your child must learn to read.

Your child can learn to read.

We must all do whatever it takes.

Ohio is working hard to make sure that all young children get the basic reading skills they need to be successful in school both now and in higher grades.

At the beginning of each school year, schools will check every child in Kindergarten – Grade 3 to see if they are reading as well as they should be for their grade. If your child's reading is not on track for the grade, he or she will receive extra reading help in school.

Here are the questions you should be asking your child's teachers in Grades Kindergarten – 3.

- 1** **How well is my child reading?** This is something you need to know. It will help you and your child's teachers agree on what your child needs to improve.
- 2** **What is the plan to help my child in reading? What is the teacher doing? What can I do to help my child at home?** Your school must have a plan to give your child the help he or she needs to read at the right grade level.
- 3** **How will I know if the plan is working? If it isn't, what will change?** The school's plan for your child should include checkpoints to see if your child is making progress.

There are some additional facts that apply to students that have reached third grade and are not reading at third-grade level. Look at the remaining pages to see what to expect if your child is in Kindergarten or Grade 1, 2, 3, or 4 and is struggling to read.



No

Your child is not on track in reading.

**It's the Start of the School Year:
IS YOUR CHILD ON TRACK?**

By Sept. 30, the teacher will assess your child to find out his or her reading level.

Yes

Your child is reading at the expected grade level.

READ THE INFORMATION THAT YOUR CHILD'S SCHOOL SENDS YOU

If your child is not on track, the information you receive will explain the areas that your child needs to improve. It will also tell you the services the school is providing and the additional supports available to your family. The goal is that your child is on track in reading by the end of third grade.

YOUR CHILD'S SCHOOL WILL GIVE YOUR CHILD A READING PLAN IN 60 DAYS OR LESS

It will contain the ways teachers and others will help your child improve and how you can help at home. It also will tell you how the school will track your child's progress.

Questions you should ask:

- How exactly will you help my child improve?
- How will you choose the services to best help my child?

YOUR CHILD'S TEACHERS AND OTHERS WILL HELP YOUR CHILD IMPROVE.

Questions you should ask:

- What can I do at home to help my child improve in reading?
- What help is available outside of school to improve my child's reading?
- Who is giving my child extra reading help during the school day?

MAY GO ON TO FIRST GRADE



**It's the Start of the School Year:
IS YOUR CHILD ON TRACK?**
By Sept. 30, the teacher will assess your child to find out his or her reading level.

No
If your child is not on track, read the information that your child's school sends you. It will explain the areas that your child needs to improve.

Yes
If your child is on track, encourage your child to continue reading. If your child was on a reading plan in kindergarten, you and your child's teacher may decide to discontinue it.

WAS YOUR CHILD ON A PLAN TO IMPROVE HIS OR HER READING IN KINDERGARTEN?

No
The information you receive from your child's school will tell you the services the school is providing and the additional supports available to your family. The goal is that your child is on track in reading by the end of third grade.

Yes
Talk to your child's teacher about how the plan will change in first grade. What areas are better? What areas still need work to improve? How will help be increased? What should I be doing at home to help?

YOUR CHILD'S SCHOOL WILL GIVE YOUR CHILD A READING PLAN IN 60 DAYS OR LESS
It will contain the ways teachers and others will help your child improve and how you can help at home. It also will tell you how the school will track your child's progress.

Questions you should ask:

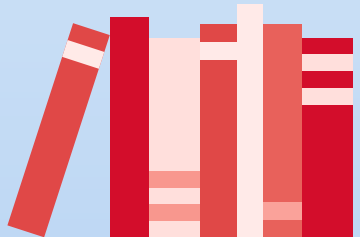
- How exactly will you help my child improve?
- How will you choose the services to best help my child?

YOUR CHILD'S TEACHERS AND OTHERS WILL HELP YOUR CHILD IMPROVE

Questions you should ask:

- What can I do at home to help my child improve in reading?
- What help is available outside of school to improve my child's reading?
- Who is giving my child extra reading help during the school day?

MAY GO ON TO SECOND GRADE



**It's the Start of the School Year:
IS YOUR CHILD ON TRACK?**
By Sept. 30, the teacher will assess your child to find out his or her reading level.

No
If your child is not on track, read the information that your child's school sends you. It will explain the areas that your child needs to improve.

Yes
If your child is on track, encourage your child to continue reading. If your child was on a reading plan in first grade, you and your child's teacher may decide to discontinue it.

WAS YOUR CHILD ON A PLAN TO IMPROVE HIS OR HER READING IN FIRST GRADE?

No
The information you receive from your child's school will tell you the services the school is providing and the additional supports available to your family. The goal is that your child is on track in reading by the end of third grade.

Yes
Talk to your child's teacher about how the plan will change in second grade. What areas are better? What areas still need work to improve? How will help be increased? What should I be doing at home to help?

YOUR CHILD'S SCHOOL WILL GIVE YOUR CHILD A READING PLAN IN 60 DAYS OR LESS
It will contain the ways teachers and others will help your child improve and how you can help at home. It also will tell how the school will track your child's progress.

Questions you should ask:

- How exactly will you help my child improve?
- How will you choose the services to best help my child?

YOUR CHILD'S TEACHERS AND OTHERS WILL HELP YOUR CHILD IMPROVE

Questions you should ask:

- What can I do at home to help my child improve in reading?
- What help is available outside of school to improve my child's reading?
- Who is giving my child extra reading help during the school day?

MAY GO ON TO THIRD GRADE



If No

The school will make a plan to improve your child’s reading and show you that plan. The plan will include extra reading time and help from a reading teacher. Ask your child’s school what you can do to help.

**It’s the Start of the School Year:
IS YOUR CHILD ON TRACK?**

By Sept. 30, the teacher will assess your child to find out his or her reading level.

All students in the class will take Ohio’s fall and spring reading achievement tests, no matter how they are reading. Because both tests are looking for the same level of reading ability, the school will take the highest score of the two tests to decide if your child moves to fourth grade next fall.

If Yes

Your child should continue reading throughout the school year.

Students take the Fall Reading Achievement Test:

WHAT WAS YOUR CHILD’S SCORE?

391 or Lower

Your child will not go to fourth grade next fall unless his reading improves. Contact your child’s teacher to find out if you can get even more help for him. Also ask the teacher what you can do to help.

392–399

Your child may go to fourth grade next fall. But she will continue to get extra help this year to make sure her reading improves. Contact your child’s teacher to find out more.

400 or Above

Your child should move on to fourth grade as expected. Your child will take the spring test also. The school will take the highest score from the two tests.

ALTERNATIVE TESTS?

Your child may be able to take up to two “alternative” reading achievement tests during the school year. One of these should be in the spring. These are in addition to the fall and spring state reading achievement tests. If a child gets a high enough score on one of these tests, she is ready to go to fourth grade.

Please note: your child’s school district has to pay for these tests, so ask the teacher if they are offered and if your child is prepared to take them.

Students Take The Spring Reading Achievement Test:

WHAT WAS YOUR CHILD’S SCORE?

391 or Lower

Your child has not earned the reading score needed to go to fourth grade in the fall. But don’t give up hope. There may be chances during the summer or next school year for him to move up to fourth grade. Keep talking to your child’s school so you know what the plan is to get him to fourth grade.

392–399

Your child may go to fourth grade next fall if your child’s school agrees. But she will continue to receive reading help once she is there, so she doesn’t fall any further behind. Ask what you can do once she enters fourth grade to keep her on track.

400 or Above

Your child **is ready to go on to fourth grade next fall. CONGRATULATIONS!**

It’s the end of the school year.

WHAT OTHER CHANCES WILL MY CHILD HAVE TO MOVE TO FOURTH GRADE?

The state third-grade reading achievement test is offered one last time between July 7 and July 11. If your child reaches a certain score, he can move on to fourth grade. Districts are not required to give the state’s summer reading test, so ask your child’s teacher if your district plans to offer it.

Some districts also give an “alternative” reading test one last time in the summer. If your child reaches a certain score, she can move on to fourth grade. Again, your district must pay for alternative tests, so ask your child’s teacher if your district plans to offer this test.

It’s fall and my child is repeating third grade.

WHAT SHOULD I EXPECT?

Your child may be able to do fourth-grade work in some subjects other than reading, if he is ready. But even then, he will stay in the third-grade class until he can read on third-grade level. You can request additional reading tutoring for your child. Your district will select and provide the outside school services your child needs at no cost to your family.

If your child shows part way into the repeat third-grade year that she can read on third-grade level, she may be able to move to fourth grade before the year ends. But this can happen only if your school district agrees to it.

It's the Start of the School Year:
**WAS YOUR CHILD ON A READING IMPROVEMENT
PLAN AT THE END OF THIRD GRADE?**

No

Your child met the third-grade reading requirements to enter the fourth grade. Your child continues to receive fourth grade reading instruction.

Yes

Your child met the third-grade reading requirements to enter the fourth grade. But your child did not meet the "Proficient" score of 400 on Ohio's third grade reading achievement tests.

Ask your child's teacher:

- Are there ways to find out if my child is now reading on track for fourth grade?
- Are there more reading services available to make sure my child can read and understand fourth-grade subjects as the school year progresses?
- What can I do at home?

NOTE: This roadmap is NOT for those students who have been retained and are seeking middle-of-the-year promotion. Please talk to your child's school administrator to learn about that process.